Suspension and Steering

Grades 9-12

Refer to NATEF (National Automotive Technicians Education Foundation) standards, 2013.

SUSPENSION AND STEERING

For every task in Brakes, the following safety requirement must be strictly enforced:

Comply with personal and environmental safety practices associated with clothing; eye protection; hand tools; power equipment; proper ventilation; and the handling, storage, and disposal of chemicals/materials in accordance with local, state, and federal safety and environmental regulations.

IV. SUSPENSION AND STEERING

A. General

- 1. Research applicable vehicle and service information, vehicle service history, service precautions, and technical service bulletins.
- P-1

P-1

2. Disable and enable supplemental restraint system (SRS).

IV. SUSPENSION AND STEERING

B. Related Suspension and Steering Service

- 1. Inspect rack and pinion steering gear inner tie rod ends (sockets) and bellows boots. P-1
- 2. Determine proper power steering fluid type; inspect fluid level and condition. P-1
- 3. Flush, fill, and bleed power steering system. P-2
- 4. Inspect for power steering fluid leakage; determine necessary action. P-1
- 5. Remove, inspect, replace, and adjust power steering pump drive belt. P-1
- 6. Inspect and replace power steering hoses and fittings.
- 7. Inspect pitman arm, relay (centerlink/intermediate) rod, idler arm and mountings, and steering linkage damper. P-1
- 8. Inspect tie rod ends (sockets), tie rod sleeves, and clamps.
- 9. Inspect upper and lower control arms, bushings, and shafts. P-1

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10. Inspect and replace rebound and jounce bumpers.	P-1
11. Inspect track bar, strut rods/radius arms, and related mounts and bushings.	P-1
12. Inspect upper and lower ball joints (with or without wear indicators).	P-1
13. Inspect suspension system coil springs and spring insulators (silencers).	P-1
14. Inspect suspension system torsion bars and mounts.	P-1
15. Inspect and replace front stabilizer bar (sway bar) bushings, brackets, and links.	P-1
16. Inspect strut cartridge or assembly.	P-1
17. Inspect front strut bearing and mount.	P-1
18. Inspect rear suspension system lateral links/arms (track bars), control (trailing) arms.	P-1
19. Inspect rear suspension system leaf spring(s), spring insulators (silencers), shackles, brackets, bushings, opins/bolts, and mounts.	center P-1
20. Inspect, remove, and replace shock absorbers; inspect mounts and bushings.	P-1
21. Inspect electric power-assisted steering.	P-3
22. Identify hybrid vehicle power steering system electrical circuits and safety precautions.	P-2
23. Describe the function of the power steering pressure switch.	P-3

Grades 9-12 SUSPENSION AND STEERING Refer to NATEF (National Automotive Technicians Education Foundation) standards, 2013. **IV. SUSPENSION AND STEERING** C. Wheel Alignment 1. Perform prealignment inspection and measure vehicle ride height; determine necessary action. P-1 IV. SUSPENSION AND STEERING C. Wheels and Tires 1. Inspect the condition; identify tire wear patterns; check for correct size and application (load and speed ratings) P-1 and adjust air pressure; determine necessary action. 2. Rotate tires according to manufacturer's recommendations. P-1 3. Dismount, inspect, and remount tire on wheel; balance wheel and tire assembly (static and dynamic). P-1 4. Dismount, inspect and remount tire on wheel equipped with tire pressure monitoring system sensor. P-2 5. Inspect tire and wheel assembly for air loss; perform necessary action. P-1 6. Repair tire using internal patch. P-1 7. Identify and test tire pressure monitoring systems (indirect and direct) for operation; verify operation of P-2 instrument panel lamps.

8. Demonstrate knowledge of steps required to remove and replace sensors in a tire pressure monitoring system.

EE Total Tasks P-1 26 P-2 6 P-3 2 34

P-2